



Industries in Education & Knowledge Creation (15)

541711	Research and Development in Biotechnology	611430	Professional and Management Development Training
541712	Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (except Biotechnology)	611512	Flight Training
541720	Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities	611513	Apprenticeship Training
611210	Junior Colleges	611630	Language Schools
611310	Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools	611691	Exam Preparation and Tutoring
611410	Business and Secretarial Schools	611699	All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction
611420	Computer Training	611710	Educational Support Services
		813920	Professional Organizations

Notes:

- (1) Cluster definitions are based on the U.S. Cluster Mapping Benchmark Definitions developed by Professors Mercedes Delgado, Michael E. Porter, and Scott Stern (2013).
- (2) US 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) are used for industry classifications and codes.
- (3) Industries should not be misinterpreted as sub-clusters. For a listing of all sub-clusters, please visit the Institute's Canadian Cluster Data portal.
- (4) Analysis derived from approach used by Ketels and Protsiv to broaden cluster categories by adding individual narrow industries in their report: "European Cluster Panorama 2014".

